

## Laplace and Poisson's equations

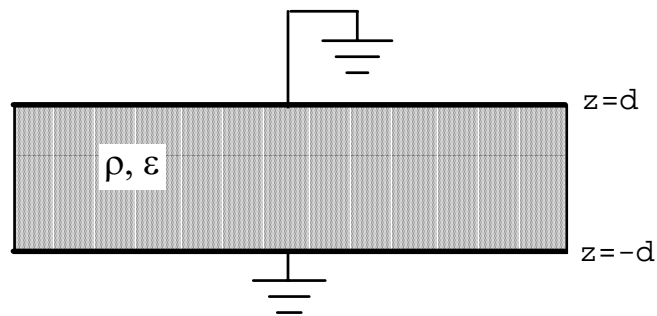
**Reading assignment**

Ulaby, 4-5.5

Connor and Salon, II-35 → II-39, V-1 → V-7 and V-27 → V-33

**Problem 1 (option 1) - analytical solution to Poisson's equation**

A charged region of a semiconductor is sandwiched between two grounded conductors as shown below.



- Solve for  $V(z)$  by directly integrating Poisson's equation,  $\nabla^2 V = -\rho/\epsilon$ , and applying the appropriate boundary conditions.
- Find  $\mathbf{E}(z)$  and  $\mathbf{D}(z)$ .
- What is  $\rho_s$  on the two conductors?

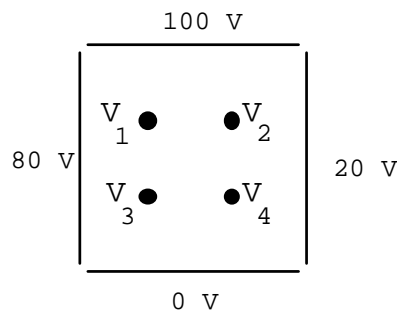
**Problem 1 (option 2) - analytical solution to Laplace's equation**

A coaxial cable has an inner conductor (at  $r = a$ ) held at voltage  $V_0$  and an outer conductor (at  $r = b$ ) that is grounded. There is no charge other than the surface charge on the conductors.

- Solve for  $V(r)$  by directly integrating Laplace's equation,  $\nabla^2 V = 0$ , and applying the appropriate boundary conditions.
- Find  $\mathbf{E}(r)$  and  $\mathbf{D}(r)$ .
- What is  $\rho_s$  on the two conductors?
- What is the capacitance per unit length of the cable?

**Problem 2 - finite difference solution to Laplace's equation**

Find the voltage at the 4 points below.



## Laplace and Poisson's equations

**Problem 3 - Use of spreadsheet to solve Laplace's equation**

- Use a finite difference calculation on a spreadsheet to solve for the voltage everywhere in the configuration on the left below. The drawing illustrates the cross-section. Assume this figure extends out of the page for a long distance.
- Sketch or plot the equipotentials and electric field lines.
- Find the charge density on the conductor at point P (0,1.5).
- Find the total charge per unit length on the outer and inner conductors.
- Determine the capacitance per unit length between the 2 conductors.

